





## Role of Life Insurance

- It provides a valuable social purpose:
  - Family Protection: To replace income of one or both spouses in the event of premature death;
  - Tax-deferred wealth accumulation vehicle to provide tax-free supplemental retirement income;
  - To provide estate liquidity; and
  - To fund employee benefit and succession planning in a business.



A multi-purpose product

FOR BROKER-DEALER USE ONLY. NOT TO BE USED WITH THE PUBLIC.

BROKER EDUCATIONAL SALES & TRAINING, INC. © 2014

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



## Facts About Life 2017\*

- The life insurance industry pays out \$1.5 billion every day through payments from life insurance, annuities, LTCI, DI insurance and other types of insurance products.<sup>1</sup>
- The number of adults and children who own life insurance has grown to 172 million. The individual life ownership rate is 44%. Mean total coverage amount is \$200,000.<sup>2</sup>
  - Of the people who own a life insurance policy, 1 in 5 admit they don't carry quite enough.<sup>3</sup>
- LIMRA estimates that 48% of households (60 million) have a life insurance coverage gap of \$200,000 on average, which amounts to more than \$12 trillion in total market need, and grows by \$340 billion per year.<sup>4</sup>

Source: LIMRA Facts About Life 2017.  
[https://www.limra.com/uploads/Files/limra.com/LIMRA\\_Root/Posts/PR.LIAM.PDF](https://www.limra.com/uploads/Files/limra.com/LIMRA_Root/Posts/PR.LIAM.PDF) Facts-of-Life\_2017(1).pdf 2-3,4 Life Insurance Marketing Research Association (LIMRA), Facts on Life Insurance 2017, released November 2018

FOR BROKER-DEALER USE ONLY. NOT TO BE USED WITH THE PUBLIC.

BROKER EDUCATIONAL SALES & TRAINING, INC. © 2014

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



## Facts About Life 2017 (cont'd)

- Overall, 7 in 10 households said they would have trouble covering everyday living expenses after several months if the primary wage earner died.<sup>1</sup>
  - In 2010, those insured had coverage to replace their income for 3.5 years. Today that has dropped to 3 years, which is far lower than most industry recommendations.<sup>2</sup>
- Adults admit to not buying a policy because they find it too costly, and not a priority among other financial obligations. However, they tend to overestimate the cost, especially the Millennials.<sup>3</sup>
- About 50% of people would prefer to do business with a financial professional in some way, with more than a third already doing so, and about 1 in 10 in the process of finding the right fit.<sup>4</sup>

Source: Source: LIMRA Facts About Life 2017.  
[https://www.limra.com/uploads/Files/limra.com/LIMRA\\_Root/Posts/PR.LIAM.PDF](https://www.limra.com/uploads/Files/limra.com/LIMRA_Root/Posts/PR.LIAM.PDF) Facts-of-Life\_2017(1).pdf 2-3 Life Insurance Marketing Research Association (LIMRA), Facts on Life Insurance 2017, released November 2018;  
<sup>4</sup> <https://www.bostonsites.org/blog/2018/life-insurance-statistics-and-facts/>

FOR BROKER-DEALER USE ONLY. NOT TO BE USED WITH THE PUBLIC.

BROKER EDUCATIONAL SALES & TRAINING, INC. © 2014

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---





## Determine the Need for Life Insurance

- Three Approaches:
  - Rules of thumb (least reliable)
  - Human Life Value
- Comprehensive Needs Analysis



FOR BROKER-DEALER USE ONLY. NOT TO BE USED WITH THE PUBLIC.

BROKER EDUCATIONAL SALES & TRAINING, INC. © 2014

10

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



## Rules of Thumb

- Use of Annual Gross Income (AGI):
  - 17 x salary (\$75,000 x 17 = \$1,275,000)
  - 6 to 8 x AGI
  - 5 x AGI plus mortgages, debts, final expenses and any other funding need.
- Premium as a % of AGI:
  - 6 % of breadwinner's AGI plus an additional 1 % for each dependent

FOR BROKER-DEALER USE ONLY. NOT TO BE USED WITH THE PUBLIC.

BROKER EDUCATIONAL SALES & TRAINING, INC. © 2014

11

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



## Human Life Value

- Based on present and future income that would be lost if the insured dies (applied in wrongful death litigation).
- Components:
  - Project working years;
  - Project rate of earnings growth;
  - Subtract "self-maintenance" items (taxes, insurance premiums); and
  - Subtract existing savings, investments and life insurance

FOR BROKER-DEALER USE ONLY. NOT TO BE USED WITH THE PUBLIC.

BROKER EDUCATIONAL SALES & TRAINING, INC. © 2014

12

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---





## Multi-Period Income

- An adjustment period income;
- The surviving spouse's income needs;
- The children's income needs; and
- The spouse's retirement needs.

FOR BROKER-DEALER USE ONLY. NOT TO BE USED WITH THE PUBLIC.

BROKER EDUCATIONAL SALES & TRAINING, INC. © 2014

16

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



## Evaluating Life Insurance Products

- Match the Product to the Problem
  - **Four Factors:**
    - The client's personal preferences, prejudices, and priorities;
    - The amount of insurance needed;
    - The client's ability and willingness to pay a given level of premium (cash flow considerations); and
    - Holding period probabilities (duration of need considerations)



FOR BROKER-DEALER USE ONLY. NOT TO BE USED WITH THE PUBLIC.

BROKER EDUCATIONAL SALES & TRAINING, INC. © 2014

17

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



## Determine the Type of Life Insurance

- Rules of Thumb:
  - Buy term insurance if the need will probably last for 10 years or less.
  - Buy term if the client has a high-risk propensity
  - Buy term if the client has a "lease rather than own" preference
  - Buy some type of CV accumulation insurance if the client wants something to show for his/her money at any given point.
    - The more important it is for the client to have CVs and/or dividends at any given point, the more insurance coverage is indicated
  - Buy a mix of term and CV value accumulation if the client is—like most clients—not so solidly on one end of the spectrum or the other.

FOR BROKER-DEALER USE ONLY. NOT TO BE USED WITH THE PUBLIC.

BROKER EDUCATIONAL SALES & TRAINING, INC. © 2014

18

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---





## Advanced Planning Strategy Permanent CVLI as a tax-free supplemental retirement savings vehicle.

FOR BROKER-DEALER USE ONLY. NOT TO BE USED WITH THE PUBLIC.

BROKER EDUCATIONAL SALES & TRAINING, INC. © 2014

22

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



## Permanent Life Insurance

- Permanent life insurance consists of an insurance protection component (term insurance) plus a savings component (CV).
  - Savings component provides strong tax advantages under the Internal Revenue Code (IRC).
- So the question:
  - Should a client who needs insurance “buy term and invest the difference”? Or
  - Should a client use the CV as a tax-deferred savings vehicle for tax-free supplemental retirement income?

FOR BROKER-DEALER USE ONLY. NOT TO BE USED WITH THE PUBLIC.

BROKER EDUCATIONAL SALES & TRAINING, INC. © 2014

23

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



## Tax Benefits of Permanent Life Insurance

- Income Taxation of Death Benefits
  - IRC § 101(a) life insurance death benefit is entirely income tax free
- Income Taxation of Benefits Received During Life
  - IRC § 7702(g): Any growth/gains on the cash value within a life insurance policy are not taxable each year, as long as the policy is not a Modified Endowment Contract (MEC).
    - IRC 7702A: A MEC is an overfunded life insurance policy in which premium payments exceed the 7-pay test. The 7-pay test measures the premium required to fully fund the policy in a 7 year period.
  - IRC § 72(e)(5): If the policy is fully surrendered – which means by definition all principal and all gains were withdrawn (at once) – any gains are fully taxable as ordinary income.

FOR BROKER-DEALER USE ONLY. NOT TO BE USED WITH THE PUBLIC.

BROKER EDUCATIONAL SALES & TRAINING, INC. © 2014

24

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---







Ed Slott

“Life insurance is the greatest and most underutilized loophole in the tax code.”

FOR BROKER-DEALER USE ONLY. NOT TO BE USED WITH THE PUBLIC.

BROKER EDUCATIONAL SALES & TRAINING, INC. © 2014

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



## ***Advanced Planning Strategy Spousal Lifetime Access Trust (SLAT)***

FOR BROKER-DEALER USE ONLY. NOT TO BE USED WITH THE PUBLIC.

BROKER EDUCATIONAL SALES & TRAINING, INC. © 2014

29

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



## **Do You Have Clients with ...**

- The following concerns:
  - Need for DB protection
  - Tax planning strategies
  - Asset Protection
  - Education Funding
  - Supplemental tax-free retirement income
  - Create a legacy but hesitant to let go of control should their financial circumstances change in the future.



FOR BROKER-DEALER USE ONLY. NOT TO BE USED WITH THE PUBLIC.

BROKER EDUCATIONAL SALES & TRAINING, INC. © 2014

30

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---





## Reciprocal Trust Doctrine

- **Avoiding the Reciprocal Trust Doctrine**
  - Which states that if Person A creates a trust for B, and Person B creates an identical (i.e., reciprocal) trust for A, that the courts can “uncross” the trusts and treat the situation as though each person created a trust for his or her own benefit.
  - When there is a need to create two SLATS, the following techniques may keep them separate. They are:
    - Naming different trustees and naming different beneficiaries
    - Providing the trust different powers-of-attorney
    - Space out trusts to be established in different years and with different assets

FOR BROKER-DEALER USE ONLY. NOT TO BE USED WITH THE PUBLIC.

BROKER EDUCATIONAL SALES & TRAINING, INC. © 2016

34

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



## Grantor's Spouse Pre-deceases Grantor

- SLAT will provide upon the death of the grantor's spouse the trust will divide into separate generation-skipping trusts (GSTs) for the benefit of the grantor's descendants.
- Or, can provide access back to the grantor by giving the grantor's spouse “a limited power of appointment” to appoint assets of the SLAT to a separate trust for the benefit of the grantor upon death of grantor's spouse (no inclusion in either estate and still maintain asset creditor protection).

FOR BROKER-DEALER USE ONLY. NOT TO BE USED WITH THE PUBLIC.

BROKER EDUCATIONAL SALES & TRAINING, INC. © 2016

35

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



## Divorce of Spouse

- Divorce may terminate the spouse's status and may end his/her ability to receive trust distributions.
- Remarried. If the grantor spouse remarries, the new spouse may take over as beneficiary of the trust.

FOR BROKER-DEALER USE ONLY. NOT TO BE USED WITH THE PUBLIC.

BROKER EDUCATIONAL SALES & TRAINING, INC. © 2016

36

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



## Advanced Planning Strategy Split Dollar Life Insurance

FOR BROKER-DEALER USE ONLY. NOT TO BE USED WITH THE PUBLIC.

BROKER EDUCATIONAL SALES & TRAINING, INC. © 2014

37

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



## Put Me in Coach! Split Dollar Life



Jim Harbaugh is the highest paid college football coach in the country.<sup>1</sup>

- A life Insurance policy purchased on the life of Coach Harbaugh with a \$35.6 million DB and annual premiums of \$4 million in 2016 and then \$2 million for next 5 years.
  - Michigan will only have to report approximately \$68,250 as annual compensation (economic benefit of \$2m premium).
  - "...it provides Harbaugh with millions of dollars of tax-free supplement retirement income"<sup>2</sup>
- A creative deferred compensation alternative using Split Dollar Life Insurance (Loan Agreement).

Source: <sup>1</sup>National Underwriter; <http://www.lifehealthpro.com/2016/11/16/cash-value-life-insurance-makes-harbaugh-college/> All of the legal documents and loan agreements must comply with banking, insurance and tax regulations.

FOR BROKER-DEALER USE ONLY. NOT TO BE USED WITH THE PUBLIC.

BROKER EDUCATIONAL SALES & TRAINING, INC. © 2014

38

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



"We're using life insurance as a vehicle to deliver value. The great thing is the value. The way the design of this works, he gets value that he gives back when his estate settles years from now. The university is essentially loaning him the money during his lifetime, but it comes back to us. I'm really proud of this idea. It's generous of him. It's a great deal."



Jim Hackett –  
Former Michigan Interim Athletic Director

FOR BROKER-DEALER USE ONLY. NOT TO BE USED WITH THE PUBLIC.

BROKER EDUCATIONAL SALES & TRAINING, INC. © 2014

39

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---















[AskEd@brokered.net](mailto:AskEd@brokered.net)

BROKERED BY REDNET FOR THE U.S. NOT TO BE USED WITH THE PUBLIC. BROKERED BY REDNET SALES & TRAINING, INC. © 2014

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---